

1190

Year **1190** (**MCXC**) was a common year starting on Monday (link will display the full calendar) of the Julian calendar.

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Events

By area

Asia

- June 10 – Third Crusade: Frederick I Barbarossa drowns in the Saleph River, while leading an army to Jerusalem.
- November 24 – Isabella of Jerusalem marries Conrad of Montferrat at Acre, making him *de jure* king.
- The Teutonic Knights are founded, to defend the Latin states in the Levant.
- In Myanmar, Anawrahta's lineage regains control with the assistance of Sri Lanka. Pagan has been in anarchy. The new regime reforms Burmese Buddhism, on Sri Lankan Theravada models.

Europe

- February – Anti-Jewish riots break out in England.
- March 16 – A massacre and mass-suicide of the Jews of York, England, led by Richard Malebys, result in the

Millennium:	2nd millennium
Centuries:	11th century · 12th century · 13th century
Decades:	1170s · 1180s · 1190s · 1200s · 1210s
Years:	1187 · 1188 · 1189 · 1190 · 1191 · 1192 · 1193

1190 in various calendars

Gregorian calendar	1190 <i>MCXC</i>
Ab urbe condita	1943
Armenian calendar	639 ԹՎ ՈԼԹ
Assyrian calendar	5940
Balinese saka calendar	1111–1112
Bengali calendar	597
Berber calendar	2140
English Regnal year	1 Ric. 1 – 2 Ric. 1
Buddhist calendar	1734
Burmese calendar	552
Byzantine calendar	6698–6699
Chinese calendar	己酉年 (Earth Rooster) 3886 or 3826 <i>— to —</i> 庚戌年 (Metal Dog) 3887 or 3827
Coptic calendar	906–907
Discordian	2356

deaths of 150–500 Jews in Clifford's Tower.

- July 4 – Richard I of England and Philip II of France, having met at Vézelay, set out from Marseille to join the Third Crusade.
- October 4 – Richard I of England threatens war against Tancred of Sicily, and captures Messina.
- Battle of Stara Zagora: The Bulgarians defeat Byzantine Emperor Isaac II.
- The Almohad caliph, Yaqub al-Mansur, fails to reconquer Silves, Portugal.^[1]
- Henry I becomes Duke of Brabant.

By topic

Arts

- *On the Harmony of Religions and Philosophy* (ar. *Kitab fasl al-maqal*), by Averroes, is first published.
- *Speculum Virginum*, a German manuscript, is published (approximate date).

Education

- The first known foreign scholar, (Emo of Friesland), commences study at what will become the University of Oxford in England.

Religion

- Cartmel Priory is founded in England.
- Stefan Nemanja founds the Studenica monastery in Serbia.

Births

- July 24 – Yelü Chucai, Mandarin statesman (d. 1243)
- *approximate date*
 - Sorghaghtani Beki, wife of Tolui and mother of Kublai Khan
 - Maria of Brabant, Holy Roman Empress (d. 1260)
 - Vincent of Beauvais, French Dominican friar and encyclopedist (d. 1264)

Deaths

- March 15 – Isabella of Hainault, queen of Philip II of France (b. 1170)

calendar	
Ethiopian calendar	1182–1183
Hebrew calendar	4950–4951
Hindu calendars	
- <i>Vikram Samvat</i>	1246–1247
- <i>Shaka Samvat</i>	1111–1112
- <i>Kali Yuga</i>	4290–4291
Holocene calendar	11190
Igbo calendar	190–191
Iranian calendar	568–569
Islamic calendar	585–586
Japanese calendar	Bunji 6 / Kenkyū 1 (建久元年)
Javanese calendar	1097–1098
Julian calendar	1190 <i>MCXC</i>
Korean calendar	3523
Minguo calendar	722 before ROC 民前722年
Nanakshahi calendar	−278
Seleucid era	1501/1502 AG
Thai solar calendar	1732–1733
Tibetan calendar	阴土鸡年 (female Earth-Rooster) 1316 or 935 or 163 — to — 阳金狗年 (male Iron-Dog) 1317 or 936 or 164

- June 10 – Frederick Barbarossa, Holy Roman Emperor (drowned) (b. 1122)
- July 25 – Sibylla, Queen of Jerusalem (b. c. 1160)
- September 20 – Adelog of Hildesheim, German bishop
- Ranulf de Glanvill, chief justiciar of England
- Robert de Beaumont, 3rd Earl of Leicester

References

1. Picard, Christophe (1997). *La mer et les musulmans d'Occident VIIIe-XIIIe siècle*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
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